



# SAFETY DATA SHEET

## Axill Solutions Clethodim 2EC

### 1. Identification

#### Product identifier

**Product Name** Axill Solutions Clethodim 2EC

#### Other means of identification

**Product Code(s)** 93809-5

**UN/ID no** NA1993

**Synonyms** Clethodim

#### Recommended use of the chemical and restrictions on use

**Recommended use** Herbicide

**Restrictions on use** For professional use only

#### Details of the supplier of the safety data sheet

#### Manufacturer Address

Axill Solutions  
422 Jasmine Way  
Roseburg, OR97471  
(559) 936-0444

**E-mail** matth@axill-solutions.net

#### Emergency telephone number

**Emergency telephone** CHEMTREC: +1-703-527-3887 (INTERNATIONAL)  
1-800-424-9300 (NORTH AMERICA) 24/7 Health Emergencies: Call 800-858-7378  
(National Pesticide Information Center)

### 2. Hazard(s) identification

#### Classification

This chemical is considered hazardous by the 2012 OSHA Hazard Communication Standard (29 CFR 1910.1200)

Acute toxicity - Oral	Category 4
Serious eye damage/eye irritation	Category 1
Skin sensitization	Category 1
Carcinogenicity	Category 2
Specific target organ toxicity (single exposure)	Category 3
Aspiration hazard	Category 1
Flammable liquids	Category 4

#### Hazards not otherwise classified (HNOC)

Not applicable

#### Label elements

#### **Danger**

**Hazard statements**

Combustible liquid.  
Harmful if swallowed.  
Causes serious eye damage.  
May cause an allergic skin reaction.  
Suspected of causing cancer.  
May cause drowsiness or dizziness.  
May be fatal if swallowed and enters airways.

**Precautionary Statements - Prevention**

Obtain special instructions before use  
Do not handle until all safety precautions have been read and understood  
Wear protective gloves/protective clothing/eye protection/face protection  
Wash face, hands and any exposed skin thoroughly after handling  
Do not eat, drink or smoke when using this product  
Avoid breathing dust/fume/gas/mist/vapors/spray  
Contaminated work clothing must not be allowed out of the workplace  
Use only outdoors or in a well-ventilated area  
Keep away from flames and hot surfaces. - No smoking  
Keep cool

**Precautionary Statements - Response**

IF exposed or concerned: Get medical advice/attention  
IF IN EYES: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing  
Immediately call a POISON CENTER or doctor  
IF ON SKIN: Wash with plenty of water and soap  
If skin irritation or rash occurs: Get medical advice/attention  
Wash contaminated clothing before reuse  
IF INHALED: Remove person to fresh air and keep comfortable for breathing  
IF SWALLOWED: Immediately call a POISON CENTER or doctor  
Do NOT induce vomiting  
Rinse mouth  
In case of fire: Use dry chemical, CO<sub>2</sub>, water spray or alcohol-resistant foam to extinguish

**Precautionary Statements - Storage**

Store locked up  
Store in a well-ventilated place. Keep container tightly closed

**Precautionary Statements - Disposal**

Dispose of contents/container to an approved waste disposal plant

**Other information**

May be harmful in contact with skin. Causes mild skin irritation. Harmful to aquatic life with long lasting effects. Harmful to aquatic life.

**Unknown acute toxicity**

4.5 % of the mixture consists of ingredient(s) of unknown acute oral toxicity

**3. Composition/information on ingredients****Substance**

Not applicable.

### Mixture

**Synonyms** Clethodim

Chemical name	CAS No	Weight-%	Trade secret
Clethodim ((E)-(+)-2-[1-[(3-Chloro-2-propenyl)oxy]imino]propyl]-5-[2-(ethylthio)propyl]-3-hydroxy-2-cyclohexen-1-one	99129-21-2	20-60	*
Naphtha (petroleum), heavy aromatic	64742-94-5	20-50	*
Anionic/Nonionic Detergent Blend	-	1-5	*
Naphthalene	91-20-3	1-5	*

\*The exact percentage (concentration) of composition has been withheld as a trade secret.

## 4. First-aid measures

### Description of first aid measures

<b>General advice</b>	Show this safety data sheet to the doctor in attendance. Immediate medical attention is required. IF exposed or concerned: Get medical advice/attention.
<b>Inhalation</b>	Remove to fresh air. Aspiration into lungs can produce severe lung damage. If breathing has stopped, give artificial respiration. Get medical attention immediately. Avoid direct contact with skin. Use barrier to give mouth-to-mouth resuscitation. If breathing is difficult, (trained personnel should) give oxygen. Get immediate medical advice/attention. Delayed pulmonary edema may occur.
<b>Eye contact</b>	Rinse immediately with plenty of water, also under the eyelids, for at least 15 minutes. Keep eye wide open while rinsing. Do not rub affected area. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing. Get immediate medical advice/attention.
<b>Skin contact</b>	Wash off immediately with soap and plenty of water while removing all contaminated clothes and shoes. May cause an allergic skin reaction. In the case of skin irritation or allergic reactions see a physician.
<b>Ingestion</b>	Do NOT induce vomiting. Clean mouth with water and drink afterwards plenty of water. Never give anything by mouth to an unconscious person. ASPIRATION HAZARD IF SWALLOWED - CAN ENTER LUNGS AND CAUSE DAMAGE. If vomiting occurs spontaneously, keep head below hips to prevent aspiration. Get immediate medical advice/attention.
<b>Self-protection of the first aider</b>	Remove all sources of ignition. Ensure that medical personnel are aware of the material(s) involved, take precautions to protect themselves and prevent spread of contamination. Avoid contact with skin, eyes or clothing. Avoid direct contact with skin. Use barrier to give mouth-to-mouth resuscitation. Use personal protective equipment as required.

### Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed

<b>Symptoms</b>	Burning sensation. Itching. Rashes. Hives. Difficulty in breathing. Coughing and/ or wheezing. Dizziness. Inhalation of high vapor concentrations may cause symptoms like headache, dizziness, tiredness, nausea and vomiting. Prolonged contact may cause redness and irritation.
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### Indication of any immediate medical attention and special treatment needed

<b>Note to physicians</b>	May cause sensitization in susceptible persons. Treat symptomatically. Because of the danger of aspiration, emesis or gastric lavage should not be employed unless the risk is
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justified by the presence of additional toxic substances.

## 5. Fire-fighting measures

<b>Suitable Extinguishing Media</b>	Dry chemical. Carbon dioxide (CO <sub>2</sub> ). Water spray. Alcohol resistant foam.
<b>Unsuitable extinguishing media</b>	No information available.
<b>Specific hazards arising from the chemical</b>	Keep product and empty container away from heat and sources of ignition. In the event of fire, cool tanks with water spray. Product is or contains a sensitizer. May cause sensitization by skin contact.
<b>Hazardous combustion products</b>	Carbon oxides. Nitrogen oxides (NO <sub>x</sub> ). Oxides of sulfur. Hydrogen chloride gas.
<b>Explosion data</b>	
<b>Sensitivity to mechanical impact</b>	None.
<b>Sensitivity to static discharge</b>	Yes.
<b>Special protective equipment for fire-fighters</b>	Firefighters should wear self-contained breathing apparatus and full firefighting turnout gear. Use personal protection equipment.

## 6. Accidental release measures

### Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures

<b>Personal precautions</b>	Evacuate personnel to safe areas. Use personal protective equipment as required. See section 8 for more information. Take precautionary measures against static discharges. Do not touch or walk through spilled material. Avoid contact with skin, eyes or clothing. Ensure adequate ventilation. Keep people away from and upwind of spill/leak.
<b>Other information</b>	Refer to protective measures listed in Sections 7 and 8.

### Methods and material for containment and cleaning up

<b>Methods for containment</b>	Stop leak if you can do it without risk. Do not touch or walk through spilled material. Dike far ahead of liquid spill for later disposal.
<b>Methods for cleaning up</b>	Take precautionary measures against static discharges. Dam up. Soak up with inert absorbent material. Pick up and transfer to properly labeled containers.

## 7. Handling and storage

### Precautions for safe handling

<b>Advice on safe handling</b>	Use personal protection equipment. Do not breathe vapor or mist. Keep away from heat, hot surfaces, sparks, open flames and other ignition sources. No smoking. Take precautionary measures against static discharges. Use with local exhaust ventilation. Handle in accordance with good industrial hygiene and safety practice. Avoid contact with skin, eyes or clothing. Do not eat, drink or smoke when using this product. In case of insufficient ventilation, wear suitable respiratory equipment. Take off contaminated clothing and wash before reuse.
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### Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities

<b>Storage Conditions</b>	Keep containers tightly closed in a dry, cool and well-ventilated place. Store at ambient
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conditions. Keep away from heat, sparks, flame and other sources of ignition (i.e., pilot lights, electric motors and static electricity). Keep in properly labeled containers. Store in accordance with the particular national regulations. Store in accordance with local regulations. Keep out of the reach of children. Store locked up. Store away from other materials.

## 8. Exposure controls/personal protection

### Control parameters

#### Exposure Limits

The following ingredients are the only ingredients of the product above the cut-off level (or level that contributes to the hazard classification of the mixture) which have an exposure limit applicable in the region for which this safety data sheet is intended or other recommended limit. At this time, the other relevant constituents have no known exposure limits from the sources listed here.

Chemical name	ACGIH TLV	OSHA PEL	NIOSH
Naphthalene 91-20-3	TWA: 10 ppm S*	TWA: 10 ppm TWA: 50 mg/m <sup>3</sup> (vacated) TWA: 10 ppm (vacated) TWA: 50 mg/m <sup>3</sup> (vacated) STEL: 15 ppm (vacated) STEL: 75 mg/m <sup>3</sup>	IDLH: 250 ppm TWA: 10 ppm TWA: 50 mg/m <sup>3</sup> STEL: 15 ppm STEL: 75 mg/m <sup>3</sup>

#### Biological occupational exposure limits

Chemical name	ACGIH
Naphthalene 91-20-3	- (1-Naphthol with hydrolysis plus 2-Naphthol with hydrolysis) - end of shift

### Appropriate engineering controls

#### Engineering controls

Showers  
Eyewash stations  
Ventilation systems.

### Individual protection measures, such as personal protective equipment

#### Eye/face protection

Tight sealing safety goggles.

#### Hand protection

Wear suitable gloves.

#### Skin and body protection

Wear suitable protective clothing.

#### Respiratory protection

No protective equipment is needed under normal use conditions. If exposure limits are exceeded or irritation is experienced, ventilation and evacuation may be required.

#### General hygiene considerations

Do not eat, drink or smoke when using this product. Contaminated work clothing should not be allowed out of the workplace. Regular cleaning of equipment, work area and clothing is recommended. Wash hands before breaks and immediately after handling the product. Avoid contact with skin, eyes or clothing. Wear suitable gloves and eye/face protection.

## 9. Physical and chemical properties

### Information on basic physical and chemical properties

<b>Appearance</b>	Transparent liquid
<b>Physical state</b>	Liquid
<b>Color</b>	Amber
<b>Odor</b>	No data available
<b>Odor threshold</b>	No data available

<u>Property</u>	<u>Values</u>	<u>Remarks • Method</u>
pH	4.35	None known
Melting point / freezing point	No data available	None known
Boiling point / boiling range	No data available	None known
Flash point	60.5 - 60.9 °C / 140.9 - 141.6 °F	None known
Evaporation rate	No data available	None known
Flammability (solid, gas)	No data available	None known
Flammability Limit in Air		None known
Upper flammability or explosive limits	No data available	
Lower flammability or explosive limits	No data available	
Vapor pressure	No data available	None known
Vapor density	No data available	None known
Relative density	0.9648 g/mL	None known
Water solubility	No data available	None known
Solubility(ies)	No data available	None known
Partition coefficient	No data available	None known
Autoignition temperature	No data available	None known
Decomposition temperature	No data available	None known
Kinematic viscosity	4.4855 cSt @20.1°C	None known
Dynamic viscosity	No data available	None known

<u>Other information</u>	
Explosive properties	No information available.
Oxidizing properties	No information available.
Softening point	No information available
Molecular weight	No information available
VOC Content (%)	No information available
Liquid Density	No information available
Bulk density	No information available

## 10. Stability and reactivity

<b>Reactivity</b>	None under normal use conditions.
<b>Chemical stability</b>	Stable under normal conditions.
<b>Possibility of hazardous reactions</b>	None under normal processing.
<b>Conditions to avoid</b>	Heat, flames and sparks.
<b>Incompatible materials</b>	Strong oxidizing agents.
<b>Hazardous decomposition products</b>	Carbon oxides. Nitrogen oxides (NOx). Sulfur oxides. Hydrogen chloride gas.

## 11. Toxicological information

### Information on likely routes of exposure

#### Product Information

##### Inhalation

Specific test data for the substance or mixture is not available. Aspiration into lungs can produce severe lung damage. May cause pulmonary edema. Pulmonary edema can be fatal. May cause irritation of respiratory tract. May cause drowsiness or dizziness.

<b>Eye contact</b>	Specific test data for the substance or mixture is not available. Causes serious eye damage. May cause irreversible damage to eyes.
<b>Skin contact</b>	Specific test data for the substance or mixture is not available. May cause irritation. May cause sensitization by skin contact. Repeated or prolonged skin contact may cause allergic reactions with susceptible persons. (based on components). Repeated exposure may cause skin dryness or cracking. Causes mild skin irritation. May be harmful in contact with skin.
<b>Ingestion</b>	Specific test data for the substance or mixture is not available. Ingestion may cause gastrointestinal irritation, nausea, vomiting and diarrhea. Potential for aspiration if swallowed. May cause lung damage if swallowed. Aspiration may cause pulmonary edema and pneumonitis. May be fatal if swallowed and enters airways. (based on components).

### Symptoms related to the physical, chemical and toxicological characteristics

<b>Symptoms</b>	Redness. Burning. May cause blindness. Itching. Rashes. Hives. Difficulty in breathing. Coughing and/ or wheezing. Dizziness. Inhalation of high vapor concentrations may cause symptoms like headache, dizziness, tiredness, nausea and vomiting. Prolonged contact may cause redness and irritation.
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### Acute toxicity

#### Numerical measures of toxicity

The following values are calculated based on chapter 3.1 of the GHS document .

ATEmix (oral) 1,615.70 mg/kg

#### Unknown acute toxicity

4.5 % of the mixture consists of ingredient(s) of unknown acute oral toxicity

### Component Information

Chemical name	Oral LD50	Dermal LD50	Inhalation LC50
Clethodim ((E)-(+)-2-[1-[[[3-Chloro-2-propenyl]oxy]imino]propyl]-5-[2-(ethylthio)propyl]-3-hydroxy-2-cyclohexen-1-one 99129-21-2	= 1360 mg/kg ( Rat )	> 5000 mg/kg ( Rabbit )	> 3.25 mg/L ( Rat ) 4 h
Naphtha (petroleum), heavy aromatic 64742-94-5	> 5000 mg/kg ( Rat )	> 2 mL/kg ( Rabbit )	> 590 mg/m <sup>3</sup> ( Rat ) 4 h
Naphthalene 91-20-3	= 1110 mg/kg ( Rat )	= 1120 mg/kg ( Rabbit )	> 340 mg/m <sup>3</sup> ( Rat ) 1 h

### Delayed and immediate effects as well as chronic effects from short and long-term exposure

<b>Skin corrosion/irritation</b>	May cause skin irritation.
<b>Serious eye damage/eye irritation</b>	Classification based on data available for ingredients. Causes burns. Risk of serious damage to eyes.
<b>Respiratory or skin sensitization</b>	Classification based on data available for ingredients. May cause sensitization by skin contact.
<b>Germ cell mutagenicity</b>	No information available.
<b>Carcinogenicity</b>	Contains a known or suspected carcinogen. Classification based on data available for ingredients. Suspected of causing cancer.

The table below indicates whether each agency has listed any ingredient as a carcinogen.

Chemical name	ACGIH	IARC	NTP	OSHA
Naphthalene 91-20-3	A3	Group 2B	Reasonably Anticipated	X

#### Legend

##### ACGIH (American Conference of Governmental Industrial Hygienists)

A3 - Animal Carcinogen

##### IARC (International Agency for Research on Cancer)

Group 2B - Possibly Carcinogenic to Humans

##### NTP (National Toxicology Program)

Reasonably Anticipated - Reasonably Anticipated to be a Human Carcinogen

##### OSHA (Occupational Safety and Health Administration of the US Department of Labor)

X - Present

<b>Reproductive toxicity</b>	No information available.
<b>STOT - single exposure</b>	May cause drowsiness or dizziness.
<b>STOT - repeated exposure</b>	No information available.
<b>Target organ effects</b>	liver, kidney, Eyes, Skin, Central nervous system, blood.
<b>Aspiration hazard</b>	May be fatal if swallowed and enters airways.
<b>Other adverse effects</b>	No information available.
<b>Interactive effects</b>	No information available.

## 12. Ecological information

**Ecotoxicity** Harmful to aquatic life. Harmful to aquatic life with long lasting effects.

Chemical name	Algae/aquatic plants	Fish	Toxicity to microorganisms	Crustacea
Naphtha (petroleum), heavy aromatic 64742-94-5	-	LC50: =1740mg/L (96h, Lepomis macrochirus) LC50: =19mg/L (96h, Pimephales promelas) LC50: =2.34mg/L (96h, Oncorhynchus mykiss) LC50: =41mg/L (96h, Pimephales promelas) LC50: =45mg/L (96h, Pimephales promelas)	-	EC50: =0.95mg/L (48h, Daphnia magna)
Naphthalene 91-20-3	-	LC50: 0.91 - 2.82mg/L (96h, Oncorhynchus mykiss) LC50: 5.74 - 6.44mg/L (96h, Pimephales promelas) LC50: =1.6mg/L (96h, Oncorhynchus mykiss) LC50: =1.99mg/L (96h, Pimephales promelas) LC50: =31.0265mg/L (96h, Lepomis macrochirus)	-	EC50: 1.09 - 3.4mg/L (48h, Daphnia magna) EC50: =1.96mg/L (48h, Daphnia magna) LC50: =2.16mg/L (48h, Daphnia magna)

**Persistence and degradability** No information available.

#### Bioaccumulation Component Information

Chemical name	Partition coefficient
Naphtha (petroleum), heavy aromatic 64742-94-5	2.9 - 6.1
Naphthalene 91-20-3	3.6

**Other adverse effects** No information available.

### 13. Disposal considerations

**Waste treatment methods**

**Waste from residues/unused products** Should not be released into the environment. Dispose of in accordance with local regulations. Dispose of waste in accordance with environmental legislation.

**Contaminated packaging** Do not reuse empty containers.

Chemical name	RCRA	RCRA - Basis for Listing	RCRA - D Series Wastes	RCRA - U Series Wastes
Naphthalene 91-20-3	U165	Included in waste streams: F024, F025, F034, F039, K001, K035, K060, K087, K145	-	U165

Chemical name	RCRA - Halogenated Organic Compounds	RCRA - P Series Wastes	RCRA - F Series Wastes	RCRA - K Series Wastes
Naphthalene 91-20-3	-	-	Toxic waste waste number F025 Waste description: Condensed light ends, spent filters and filter aids, and spent desiccant wastes from the production of certain chlorinated aliphatic hydrocarbons, by free radical catalyzed processes. These chlorinated aliphatic hydrocarbons are those having carbon chain lengths ranging from one to and including five, with varying amounts and positions of chlorine substitution.	-

**California Hazardous Waste Status** This product contains one or more substances that are listed with the State of California as a hazardous waste.

Chemical name	California Hazardous Waste Status
Naphthalene 91-20-3	Toxic

### 14. Transport information

**DOT** Not Regulated when shipped domestically in individual containers less than 119 gallons ({ 173.150(f(2)) of 49CFR).

For packages greater than  
119 Gallons:

Not regulated

IATA

Not regulated

IMDG

Not regulated

## 15. Regulatory information

### International Inventories

TSCA

Contact supplier for inventory compliance status.

### Legend:

TSCA - United States Toxic Substances Control Act Section 8(b) Inventory

### US Federal Regulations

#### SARA 313

Section 313 of Title III of the Superfund Amendments and Reauthorization Act of 1986 (SARA). This product contains a chemical or chemicals which are subject to the reporting requirements of the Act and Title 40 of the Code of Federal Regulations, Part 372.

Chemical name	SARA 313 - Threshold Values %
Naphthalene - 91-20-3	0.1

#### SARA 311/312 Hazard Categories

Should this product meet EPCRA 311/312 Tier reporting criteria at 40 CFR 370, refer to Section 2 of this SDS for appropriate classifications.

#### CWA (Clean Water Act)

This product contains the following substances which are regulated pollutants pursuant to the Clean Water Act (40 CFR 122.21 and 40 CFR 122.42).

Chemical name	CWA - Reportable Quantities	CWA - Toxic Pollutants	CWA - Priority Pollutants	CWA - Hazardous Substances
Naphthalene 91-20-3	100 lb	X	X	X

#### CERCLA

This material, as supplied, contains one or more substances regulated as a hazardous substance under the Comprehensive Environmental Response Compensation and Liability Act (CERCLA) (40 CFR 302).

Chemical name	Hazardous Substances RQs	Extremely Hazardous Substances RQs
Naphthalene 91-20-3	100 lb	-

**US State Regulations****California Proposition 65**

This product contains the following Proposition 65 chemicals:

Chemical name	California Proposition 65
Naphthalene - 91-20-3	Carcinogen

**U.S. State Right-to-Know Regulations**

Chemical name	New Jersey	Massachusetts	Pennsylvania
Naphthalene 91-20-3	X	X	X
2-Ethylhexanol 104-76-7	-	X	X
1,2,4 Trimethylbenzene 95-63-6	X	X	X

**U.S. EPA Label Information**

EPA Pesticide Registration Number 87290-11

**16. Other information**

<b>NFPA</b>	<b>Health hazards</b> 3	<b>Flammability</b> 2	<b>Instability</b> 0	<b>Physical and chemical properties</b> -
<b>HMIS</b>	<b>Health hazards</b> 3 *	<b>Flammability</b> 2	<b>Physical hazards</b> 0	<b>Personal protection</b> X
<i>Chronic Hazard Star Legend</i>	<i>* = Chronic Health Hazard</i>			

**Key or legend to abbreviations and acronyms used in the safety data sheet****Legend Section 8: EXPOSURE CONTROLS/PERSONAL PROTECTION**

TWA	TWA (time-weighted average)	STEL	STEL (Short Term Exposure Limit)
Ceiling	Maximum limit value	*	Skin designation

**Key literature references and sources for data used to compile the SDS**

Agency for Toxic Substances and Disease Registry (ATSDR)  
 U.S. Environmental Protection Agency ChemView Database  
 European Food Safety Authority (EFSA)  
 EPA (Environmental Protection Agency)  
 Acute Exposure Guideline Level(s) (AEGl(s))  
 U.S. Environmental Protection Agency Federal Insecticide, Fungicide, and Rodenticide Act  
 U.S. Environmental Protection Agency High Production Volume Chemicals  
 Food Research Journal  
 Hazardous Substance Database  
 International Uniform Chemical Information Database (IUCLID)  
 Japan GHS Classification  
 Australia National Industrial Chemicals Notification and Assessment Scheme (NICNAS)  
 NIOSH (National Institute for Occupational Safety and Health)  
 National Library of Medicine's ChemID Plus (NLM CIP)  
 National Library of Medicine's PubMed database (NLM PUBMED)  
 National Toxicology Program (NTP)  
 New Zealand's Chemical Classification and Information Database (CCID)  
 Organization for Economic Co-operation and Development Environment, Health, and Safety Publications  
 Organization for Economic Co-operation and Development High Production Volume Chemicals Program  
 Organization for Economic Co-operation and Development Screening Information Data Set  
 World Health Organization

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**Disclaimer**

The information provided in this Safety Data Sheet is correct to the best of our knowledge, information and belief at the date of its publication. The information given is designed only as a guidance for safe handling, use, processing, storage, transportation, disposal and release and is not to be considered a warranty or quality specification. The information relates only to the specific material designated and may not be valid for such material used in combination with any other materials or in any process, unless specified in the text.

**End of Safety Data Sheet**